# Louisiana Parent Teacher Association Bylaws

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1 Article I: Name

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The name of this nonprofit association is the Louisiana Parent Teacher Association, or Louisiana Congress of Parents and Teachers, or PTA Louisiana Congress, referred to herein as "LAPTA."

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#### **Article II: Purposes**

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**Section 1. Objectives**. The purposes of LAPTA in common with National PTA are to:

- 1. Promote the welfare of children and youth in home, school, places of worship, and throughout the community.
- 2. Raise the standards of home life.
- 3. Advocate for laws that further the education, physical and mental health, welfare, and safety of children and youth.
- 4. Promote the collaboration and engagement of families and educators in the education of children and youth.
- 5. Engage the public in united efforts to secure the physical, mental, emotional, spiritual, and social well-being of all children and youth.
- 6. Advocate for fiscal responsibility regarding the federal, state, and local dollars provided through taxes and grants for public education funding.

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**Section 2. Awareness**. The purposes of LAPTA are promoted through advocacy and education in collaboration with parents, families, teachers, educators, students, and the public; developed through conferences, committees, projects, and programs; and governed and qualified by the basic principles set forth in Article III.

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**Section 3. Federal Tax-Exempt Status**. The association is organized exclusively for charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes within the meaning of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

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## **Article III: Principles**

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The following fundamental principles of LAPTA align with those of National PTA.

- 1. The association shall be noncommercial, nonsectarian, and nonpartisan.
- 2. The association shall empower children, families, and educators within schools and communities to provide quality education for all children and youth. It shall seek to influence school policies and advocate

- 32 children's issues while recognizing that the responsibility for decision-making was delegated by the people 33 to educational boards and authorities.
  - 3. The association shall work to promote the health and welfare of children and youth and shall seek to promote collaboration between families, schools, and the community at large.
  - 4. The association shall uphold inclusivity, equity, and knowledge of PTA principles and professional expertise as guiding principles for its service.

#### **Article IV: Constituent Associations**

**Section 1. Constituent Associations**. The constituent associations of LAPTA are the Local PTAs or PTSAs (Parent Teacher Student Associations) organized under the authority of LAPTA and are referred to herein as "Local PTA Unit," "Local PTA," or "PTA."

**Section 2. Affiliation Requirements**. The LAPTA Board of Directors (BOD) determines criteria for chartering new Local PTAs, reserves the right to appoint Local PTA Unit officers for Protected and Reengaging Units, sets the "active affiliation" requirements, and creates the process to dissolve Local PTA Units.

**Section 3: Purposes and Principles.** The purposes and principles of LAPTA as prescribed in Articles II and III are also the purposes and principles of each constituent association.

Section 4. Governance and Compliance. Each local constituent association organized under the authority of LAPTA shall adopt Bylaws using the Local PTA Unit Bylaws Template by LAPTA for the governance of their association. The Bylaws shall not be in conflict with National PTA or Louisiana nonprofit corporation laws and are subject to review by LAPTA. Local Units must comply with the Bylaws for LAPTA and National PTA. Failure of a Local Unit to comply shall be reviewed and rectified by LAPTA BOD in accordance with guidance from LAPTA and National PTA.

Section 5. Voting. There shall be no proxy voting by any constituent association of LAPTA.

Section 6. Charter Withdrawal. When a PTA's charter is withdrawn and its nonprofit status terminated, it must transfer all books, records, assets, and property to LAPTA or to an agency designated by LAPTA in compliance with 501(c)(3) nonprofit regulations, to discontinue any further use of a name suggesting or implying affiliation with PTA, National PTA, or LAPTA, and to promptly conduct all required actions instituted by LAPTA.

## Section 7. Dissolution Process.

- 1. The Local PTA's Board of Directors (BOD) proposes a motion to dissolve at its BOD Meeting, which needs an affirmative two-thirds vote, and emails the minutes to LAPTA.
- 2. Written notice with 20-day notice for a General Membership Meeting is provided to all members and to LAPTA to dissolve the PTA.
- 3. At the General Membership Meeting, a motion to dissolve occurs which needs an affirmative majority vote. Only active members who paid PTA dues before the adoption of the dissolution proposal may vote. The meeting's minutes are emailed to LAPTA.
- 4. The PTA must file to close the PTA with the Louisiana Secretary of State and the IRS.
- 5. Upon the successful completion of the dissolution process, the PTA's charter and nonprofit status will be formally revoked.

#### Article V: Membership and Dues

**Section 1. Membership.** The membership year is July 1 through June 30. All individuals who are paid members of a Local PTA organized under LAPTA are also members of LAPTA and National PTA. The Local PTA may admit anyone to membership at any time and shall keep and share with LAPTA a membership roster.

Section 2. Rights and Privileges. Membership in PTA shall be open without discrimination to anyone who

believes in and supports the mission, purposes, and principles of National PTA. They are entitled to all benefits of membership, which includes the ability to serve in governance positions in both Local PTA Units, and LAPTA and the right to vote at LAPTA and National PTA meetings based on the requirements of serving as a voting delegate.

**Section 3. Dues**. Local PTA annual membership dues include an amount for LAPTA determined by the LAPTA General Membership and for National PTA determined by National PTA. Any dues change for LAPTA requires an affirmative majority vote at the annual LAPTA General Membership Meeting (also referred to herein as "annual meeting".) The amount for state and national dues is published at the start of each operational year. No additional assessments shall be made against Local Units.

**Section 4. Termination of Membership**. LAPTA BOD has sole discretion to terminate individual memberships for conduct that in its judgment damages the value and goodwill associated with PTA or violates the purposes, policies, or Bylaws of PTA. If LAPTA retains counsel to defend any suit or other legal action to challenge termination and LAPTA prevails in such action, the other party shall pay LAPTA's court costs and reasonable attorney fees incurred. Venue for any suit must be brought in the state district court for the parish where LAPTA's state office is located.

1. The Local PTA consults with LAPTA and provides further documentation for termination.

 2. The individual and the Local PTA President shall be notified in writing with 20-day notice of the LAPTA Special Meeting.

 Both parties shall have the opportunity to attend the LAPTA meeting and address LAPTA.
 Termination requires an affirmative two-thirds vote by LAPTA BOD. The decision shall be issued to the parties involved within two days of the meeting.

**Section 5. Virtual and Electronic Meetings and Communications.** Virtual or electronic platforms may be used to conduct PTA meetings. All members must have the ability to hear and participate in discussions. All required communications including meeting notifications may be transmitted electronically.

#### Article VI: Officers and Their Elections

Current	Proposed
Section 1. Officers. The officers of the LAPTA shall be	<b>Section 1. Officers</b> . The officers of the LAPTA shall be
one President, one Vice-President of Affiliation, one	one President, one Vice-President of Affiliation, one
Treasurer, and one Secretary.	Treasurer, and one or two Secretaries.
Section 2. Election Groups. Officers shall be elected at a General Membership Meeting in April or May. Elections are divided into two groups. Group One, elected in odd years, is the Treasurer and the Secretary. Group Two, elected in even years, is the President and the Vice-President of Affiliation.	Section 2. Elections. Officers shall be elected in April or May. The Nominating Committee (see Article IX) shall publish its slate 20 days before elections.  Nominees from the floor shall submit their intent to run to the President at least 15 days before elections. The final list of all nominees shall be published four days before elections. Contested positions with more than one candidate shall be elected by a ballot vote at a General Membership Meeting. Uncontested positions with only one candidate shall be considered elected by unanimous consent
	acclamation at a Board of Directors Meeting.  Jump to next Amendment

**Section 3. Qualifications.** Each officer shall be a current member of a Local PTA Unit chartered by LAPTA. Nominees for President shall have served on the LAPTA BOD for at least two years and a term as a Local PTA officer. Nominees for other officers must have previously served on the LAPTA BOD or a Local PTA BOD.

- Section 4. Term of Office. Officers assume their official duties on July 1 and serve for a term of two years or until their successors are elected, not to exceed one additional consecutive term. A person serving for more than one half of a full term shall be deemed to have served a full term.
- Section 5. Vacancies. The BOD shall vote to fill an officer vacancy with 10-day notice. Voting shall be by ballot
   for contested elections. An election is deemed valid with an affirmative majority vote.
- Section 6. Resignation or Removal of Officers. An officer may resign by providing a written resignation to the
  President and Secretary. An officer may be removed from their position for conduct that damaged the value and
  goodwill associated with PTA or violated the PTA's purposes, policies, or Bylaws with an affirmative two-thirds
  vote by the BOD.
  - **Section 7: Courtesy Seats for Incoming Officers**. Any newly elected officer shall be granted a courtesy seat at all pre-term BOD Meetings.

#### Article VII: Executive Committee

Section 1. Composition. The Executive Committee consists of the elected officers.

Section 2. Quorum. A majority of the Executive Committee constitutes a quorum.

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   138 Section 3. Meetings. The Executive Committee shall meet at the call with 3-day notice by the President or upon
- 141 Section 4. Responsibilities of Executive Committee.
- 142 1. Supports the BOD by aiding in their duties and handling business delegated by them.
- 143 2. Ensures alignment with the decisions and directives of the BOD.
- 144 3. Acts during emergencies that arise between BOD Meetings.

the written request of three members of the committee.

- Selects salaried workers necessary to carry out the work of LAPTA, determines their salaries, and defines
   their duties. These employees work under the President's direction.
- 147 5. Holds the annual LAPTA General Membership Meeting.
- 148 6. Serves as the Resolutions and Directives Committee and the Conflict Resolution Committee.
- 149 7. Keeps a current copy of the Bylaws.
- 8. Performs other duties prescribed in the Bylaws or Standing Rules, by parliamentary authority, or as directed by the BOD.
- 153 Section 5. Responsibilities of the President.
- 154 1. Presides over all meetings.

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- 155 2. Creates Standing and Special Committees and appoints their chairs, subject to the approval of the BOD, as needed to promote the purposes and work of LAPTA.
- 157 3. Serves on all committees except the Nominating Committee and Audit Committee.
- 158 4. Attends meetings and fulfills all requirements for National PTA as the LAPTA representative.
- 159 5. Appoints LAPTA Officers for uncontested positions.
- 161 Section 6. Responsibilities of the Vice-President of Affiliation.
- 162 1. Acts as aide to the President.
  - 2. Assumes the duties of the President in their absence or at the President's request.
- 164 3. Educates Local PTA Units on affiliation requirements and tracks their compliance.
- 165 4. Assists Local PTA Units on updating their Bylaws and approves their proposed Bylaws.
- 167 Section 7. Responsibilities of the Treasurer.
- 168 1. Ensures that LAPTA's financial records accurately track all incoming and outgoing funds.

- 169 2. Safeguards the LAPTA checkbook and maintains all financial documents.
- 170 3. Chairs the Budget Committee.
- 171 4. Issues disbursements in accordance with the budget with two authorized signatories and as authorized by
   172 the President, BOD, or General Membership.
- 173 5. Arranges for a non-authorized individual to review and sign the monthly bank statement.
- 174 6. Presents financial statements or monthly budgets at all meetings and upon request by the BOD.
- 175 7. Presents the Audit Report and the Annual Report at the annual General Membership Meeting.
- 8. Submits the books for audit review to a bookkeeper or accountant selected by the Executive Committee at fiscal year-end or when changing check signatories.
- 178 9. Ensures taxes and reports required by Bylaws, insurance, or federal and state governments are completed and submitted by their due dates.
  - 10. Acquires adequate insurance and bonding for LAPTA.
    - 11. Maintains the LAPTA investment fund for PTA projects to be determined by the LAPTA BOD

#### Section 8. Responsibilities of the Secretary.

- 1. Writes and keeps the minutes for all meetings.
- 2. Distributes meeting minutes for all PTA meetings to its members.
- 3. Has records ready for potential review during meetings.
- 4. Assists with the organization and storage of all retained records.

## Article VIII: Board of Directors (BOD)

Section 1. Composition and Eligibility. The Board of Directors (BOD) Members shall be the Executive Committee and the Standing Committee Chairs. Each BOD member shall be a member of a Local PTA Unit in Louisiana, serve in no more than two capacities, and may not serve on the BOD while employed by or under contract to LAPTA unless approved by the BOD. BOD Members serve on a voluntary basis and are not eligible to receive compensation for their services.

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**Section 2. Responsibilities**. The BOD shall manage the duties of LAPTA. It has authority over the affairs of LAPTA, although it cannot modify action taken by the General Membership. It adopts Standing Rules, works with other state PTAs, and constitutes the Program Committee for the annual LAPTA General Membership Meeting and the Convention/Recognition Ceremony.

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**Section 3. Quorum and Voting.** A majority of the BOD Members constitutes a quorum. All members may vote unless there is a conflict of interest.

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#### Section 4. BOD Meetings.

- 1. Regular BOD Meetings shall be held monthly.
- 2. Special BOD Meetings may be called with 3-day notice by the President or upon written request by at least three BOD Members submitted to the President.

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**Section 5**. **Unanimous Consent Without a Meeting**. An action may be taken without a meeting if written consent is unanimously signed by all BOD Members having the same effect as a BOD vote.

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Section 6. Physical Office. Expenses for an office in Louisiana shall be included in the budget.

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Section 7: Resignation or Removal of BOD Members. A BOD member may resign at any time by submitting a written resignation to the President and the Secretary. A BOD member may be removed from their position for conduct that damaged the value and goodwill associated with PTA or violated the PTA's purposes, policies, or Bylaws by an affirmative two-thirds vote by the BOD.

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**Section 8: End of Term.** Upon the conclusion of a term or if individuals are removed or choose to resign, they cease to hold membership on the BOD and are relieved of all responsibilities. Within seven days of resignation

or removal, they are required to hand over all records, books, and related PTA materials to the President, and must return any financial documentation and funds to the Treasurer.

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Section 9. Indemnification. LAPTA shall protect its BOD Members and employees from potential losses by obtaining liability insurance and bonding.

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#### Article IX: Committees

228 229 230 Section 1. Eligibility and Authority. Any LAPTA member in good standing may serve on a committee. Committee chairs are appointed by the President or BOD unless otherwise specified in the Bylaws. All committee work must have the consent of the Executive Committee.

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Section 2. Standing Committees. The President establishes Standing Committees and appoints their chairs, subject to the BOD approval, to conduct the PTA's work and objectives for a full year. Additional Standing Committees not listed in the Bylaws may be created as needed. The term for committee chairs is one year, not to exceed four consecutive terms or until their successor is appointed. The chair of each Standing Committee reports to the BOD, submits its plan of work to the BOD, serves on its respective subcommittees, and is responsible to the President between BOD Meetings. The following are required Standing Committees.

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1. The Advocacy Committee consists of the Chair, Federal Legislative Chair, and other members. It develops and reports the advocacy program to the BOD. The Federal Legislative Chair, required by National PTA, serves as the lead for the annual National PTA Legislative Conference and liaison to the offices of Louisiana members of Congress.

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2. The Membership Committee develops and promotes membership strategies and evaluates the effectiveness of membership development practices. The Chair serves as the National PTA Membership Lead and develops and implements the LAPTA Annual State Membership Plan as required by National PTA.

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3. The Leadership Development Committee coordinates and develops training strategies, evaluates effectiveness of leadership development practices, and identifies potential leaders. It supports, guides, and trains Local PTA Unit leaders.

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4. The Diversity, Inclusion, and Outreach (DIO) Committee defines and communicates how diversity, inclusion, and outreach help LAPTA and constituent associations achieve their mission. The Chair serves as the National PTA Diversity, Inclusion, and Outreach Lead and develops and implements the LAPTA Annual DIO Plan as required by National PTA.

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255 256 Section 3. Special Committees. Special Committees are appointed or elected as specified in the Bylaws for a short-term need. The President or Special Committee members, as applicable, shall appoint the chair and alternates may be appointed as needed. It reports its actions to the BOD and dissolves upon completion of its work. The following are required Special Committees.

## Current

1. The Nominating Committee of three members and two alternates from the General Membership is appointed by the BOD and selects its own chair. It notifies Local Units and the BOD of offices to be filled, solicits recommendations to be emailed to LAPTA, and selects one unique nominee for each open position. The report is emailed to the Secretary 15 days before any required notice deadlines. Nominees from the floor must give 15-day notice before elections of their intent to run to the President and receive return acknowledgement. The final and complete list of nominees is published four days before elections. The committee presents its slate of nominees at a General Membership Meeting in April or May.

Proposed

elections.

1. **The Nominating Committee** of three members from the General Membership is appointed by the BOD who selects the chair. It notifies Local Units of open offices, solicits recommendations, and selects one nominee for each position. The report is sent to the President and Secretary 20 days before elections and publicized to the Local PTA Units. Nominees from the floor must submit their intent to run to the President at least 15 days before elections. The final list of all nominees is published four days before

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Current	
2.	The Elections Committee of three members and two
	alternates from the General Membership is appointed
	by the BOD for contested elections. No candidate
	running for LAPTA office may serve on the committee.
	The committee appoints its chair and has charge of
	elections. For a contested position, the vote is by
	ballot. A majority vote constitutes an election. For an
	uncontested position, the President may declare the

nominee elected.

## Proposed

2. The Elections Committee of three members from the General Membership is appointed by the BOD for contested officer positions at a General Membership Meeting. No candidate running for LAPTA office may serve on the committee. The committee appoints its chair and has charge of elections. The vote shall be by ballot. An election is deemed valid with an affirmative majority vote.

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- 3. **The Budget Committee** of three members appointed by the BOD and chaired by the Treasurer develops the annual budget, solicits revisions from the BOD, and presents the proposed budget at the first BOD Meeting of the year. The budget is adopted by an affirmative majority vote.
- 4. The Bylaws Committee of three members appointed by the BOD prepares a revised set of LAPTA Bylaws every three years. The updated Bylaws are submitted to the LAPTA BOD 60 days prior to the annual LAPTA General Membership Meeting for revisions. The proposed Bylaws are emailed to all Local PTA Unit Presidents with 20-day notice. At the annual meeting, the proposed Bylaws are subject to revision and require an affirmative majority vote for adoption. The Bylaws Committee is authorized to simplify wording without making contextual changes to the Bylaws at any time without needing a vote by the General Membership.
- 5. The Resolutions and Directives Committee. A Local PTA Unit may submit a resolution if it aligns with PTA principles and addresses a statewide issue. Resolutions must be emailed to LAPTA at least 60 days prior to the annual General Membership Meeting and are subject to approval by the LAPTA Resolutions Committee. Emergency resolutions may be submitted after the deadline only if the issue arose subsequently. LAPTA reserves the right to edit the resolution for clarity or format, provided the original intent remains unchanged. Adoption of a resolution requires two-thirds affirmative vote at the annual meeting.
- 6. **The Conflict Resolution Committee** handles conflicts before LAPTA and reports the results and recommendations to BOD. The BOD shall respond as needed.

Article X: Annual LAPTA General Membership Meeting

# Current

Section 1. Governance and Notice. The annual LAPTA General Membership Meeting shall be held in August or September in conjunction with Leadership Training. The dates and locations are determined by the BOD. LAPTA shall be the governing body of the meeting which may be in-person, virtual, or a hybrid format. Notice of the meeting is sent to each Local PTA Unit President with 30-day notice.

**Section 5. Deferment**. The LAPTA BOD may defer the annual LAPTA General Membership Meeting due to an emergency, disaster, or financial constraint by an affirmative two-thirds vote of the BOD. The annual meeting shall convene as soon as possible and may be in-person or use a virtual or hybrid meeting platform with 15-day notice.

#### Proposed

Section 1. Governance and Notice. The annual LAPTA General Membership Meeting shall be held in August or September with 20-day notice to all Local PTA Units. A Special General Membership Meeting may be called by the LAPTA President or by the written request of at least three LAPTA BOD Members submitted to the President providing 5-day notice to Local PTA Units. General Membership Meetings shall be governed by LAPTA. The LAPTA BOD may defer a meeting by an affirmative two-thirds vote of the LAPTA BOD.

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**Section 2. Required Attendance**. Attendance by the Local PTA President or a designee at the annual meeting is required. Expenses are to be included in the annual budget.

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Section 3. Voting Body. Each Local PTA Unit in Active Affiliation with LAPTA 20 days before the meeting may

designate as voting delegates 1) the Local PTA President or a designated alternate, and 2) one delegate for every 25 members as indicated on the LAPTA membership report 20 days before the meeting or the previous year's membership total if the meeting is held in August or September. The privilege of making motions, debating, and voting is limited to the LAPTA BOD and accredited delegates. Each delegate and LAPTA BOD member have one vote.

Section 4. Quorum. A majority of those registered to attend the meeting constitutes a quorum.

## Article XI: National PTA Convention

The number of LAPTA delegates for the National PTA Convention is determined by National PTA, which is the LAPTA President and five delegates plus one per every thousand of LAPTA members as of March 31. The BOD authorizes the selection of delegates, other than the LAPTA President who is a delegate by virtue of office. The President has the authority to fill the quota.

#### Article XII: Fiscal Year

The LAPTA fiscal year is July 1 to June 30.

## Article XIII: Parliamentary Authority

The rules contained in <u>Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised</u> (robertsrules.com) govern the PTA in all cases in which they are applicable and when they are not in conflict with the Local PTA Unit Bylaws, LAPTA Bylaws, National PTA Bylaws, or the Louisiana Articles of Incorporation.

#### **Article XIV: Amendments**

LAPTA or a Local PTA Unit may submit amendments to LAPTA at least 60 days prior to the annual LAPTA General Membership Meeting. Proposed amendments may be edited by LAPTA and need pre-approval by LAPTA BOD. Amendments are then emailed to Local PTA Unit Presidents with 30-day notice. At the annual meeting, the voting delegates reserve the right to edit the amendment, and an affirmative two-thirds vote is required for adoption.